

The average salary in 1952 was \$3,513, more than double the average in 1939. Salaried employees in Ontario were the highest paid, those in Quebec second, followed by British Columbia and Manitoba. The location of head offices of many large corporations at Toronto, Montreal, Vancouver and Winnipeg tends to raise the average salaries in the provinces in which these cities are located.

The average wage in 1952 was \$2,647 as compared with \$975 in 1939. The manufacturing industries of British Columbia paid the highest average wage among the provinces. Ontario was second, followed by Saskatchewan, Alberta and Newfoundland. The high figures shown for the Yukon and Northwest Territories in this respect reflect the unusual conditions under which industry is carried on in those regions and are not representative. Statistics of the distribution of employees by province and by industrial group, together with average annual earnings, are given for 1951 and 1952 in Table 19.

19.—Employees and Annual Salaries and Wages Paid in Manufacturing Industries, by Province and Industrial Group, 1951 and 1952

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Annual Salaries				Annual Wages			
	Salaried Employees		Total Salaries	Average Salaries	Wage- Earners		Total Wages	Average Wages
	Male	Female			Male	Female		
	No	No.	\$	\$	No	No.	\$	\$
1951								
PROVINCE—								
Newfoundland.....	1,697	298	4,757,011	2,384	6,488	1,139	17,924,235	2,350
Prince Edward Island....	362	92	778,604	1,715	906	375	1,680,949	1,312
Nova Scotia.....	3,662	1,004	11,664,070	2,500	22,446	3,400	52,311,684	2,024
New Brunswick.....	2,709	880	9,893,725	2,757	17,296	3,620	43,653,157	2,087
Quebec.....	57,222	21,843	256,228,103	3,241	245,869	92,248	749,373,577	2,216
Ontario.....	85,433	38,404	432,056,989	3,489	378,862	96,734	1,237,329,993	2,602
Manitoba.....	5,709	2,072	23,729,367	3,050	25,992	7,686	76,441,599	2,270
Saskatchewan.....	2,183	813	7,322,831	2,444	7,050	977	18,967,463	2,363
Alberta.....	5,001	1,457	16,521,056	2,558	19,556	3,091	52,614,531	2,323
British Columbia.....	12,939	3,971	53,668,749	3,174	67,826	8,911	208,957,534	2,723
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	26	10	94,099	2,614	103	13	311,591	2,686
Canada, 1951.....	176,943	70,844	816,714,604	3,296	792,394	218,194	2,459,566,313	2,434
INDUSTRIAL GROUP—								
Food and beverages.....	24,423	9,803	100,673,433	2,941	103,254	35,013	292,186,002	2,113
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	943	533	5,408,847	3,665	3,317	5,033	19,029,371	2,279
Rubber products.....	3,762	1,524	17,767,922	3,361	13,585	4,183	46,589,774	2,622
Leather products.....	2,917	1,188	13,398,095	3,264	16,077	11,396	46,270,669	1,684
Textile products (except clothing).....	7,360	3,748	40,597,090	3,655	44,402	26,200	144,433,399	2,046
Clothing (textile and fur).....	9,759	6,066	53,405,045	3,750	30,972	68,936	168,959,902	1,691
Wood products.....	20,208	3,030	52,278,571	2,250	102,972	5,068	230,783,503	2,136
Paper products.....	10,213	3,902	61,238,472	4,338	60,115	8,659	215,282,534	3,130
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	15,005	9,269	66,737,821	2,749	31,469	8,951	104,090,909	2,575
Iron and steel products.....	25,691	9,106	126,490,198	3,635	140,730	7,796	420,824,417	2,833
Transportation equipment Non-ferrous metal products.....	14,913	4,562	72,702,273	3,733	99,461	3,581	295,404,160	2,867
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7,186	2,684	35,379,886	3,585	36,923	3,321	115,353,818	2,866
Non-metallic mineral products.....	12,401	5,164	60,924,133	3,468	36,435	13,626	133,824,905	2,673
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3,904	1,390	17,453,958	3,297	24,176	2,052	68,625,014	2,616
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,820	1,234	18,506,609	3,662	10,473	71	33,441,281	3,172
Miscellaneous manufactur- ing industries.....	10,282	5,395	52,970,452	3,379	24,477	5,510	78,339,699	2,612
	4,156	2,246	20,781,799	3,246	13,556	8,798	46,126,956	2,063